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saves cost....

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## Column One BY David Courtney

THERE is a report from Kingston, Jamaica, in yesterday's papers which says that at last Wednesday's elections to the House of Representatives, the People's National Party won Mr. Bustamante's Labour Party. There will be a change of government at Kingston, with Mr. Bustamante, M.P., as Chief Minister. Jamaica is a long way off, its pale shores wash with the surf of strange seas, its streets a-flutter with cotton pinpoints and brightly coloured shirts. Its markets gleaming with miraculous fruits. At any rate, that is it: a place one reads about in books, which at one time or another became filled with dark men from Africa. And now it has something to do with the world. The Crown is represented by a Governor who bears the old Spanish title of Captain-General.

It is not as easy as it probably should be to think of Jamaica in terms of democracy, representative government and so on: drab things on the whole, very useful and proper, of course, but a far cry from the old buccaners and pirates who used to "lay to" in its harbour and stack their treasures in its caves; a far cry from when it was one of the greatest slave markets in the world; a far cry from the emancipation and Sir John Peter Grant's organization of Crown colony government. But it is a far cry from the old buccaners and pirates who used to "lay to" in its harbour and stack their treasures in its caves; a far cry from when it was one of the greatest slave markets in the world; a far cry from the emancipation and Sir John Peter Grant's organization of Crown colony government. But it is a far cry from the old buccaners and pirates who used to "lay to" in its harbour and stack their treasures in its caves; a far cry from when it was one of the greatest slave markets in the world; a far cry from the emancipation and Sir John Peter Grant's organization of Crown colony government.

THERE is not much difference between the Labour Party of Mr. Bustamante and the People's National Party of Mr. Manley. Oddly enough, the Labour Party is anti-Socialist and is supported by Jamaica's agricultural, industrial and business community. The National Party, which took the British Labour Party for its model, is mildly Socialist, but draws its support from the professional and middle classes and from certain groups of industrial workers. Bustamante's Government has not done badly but, quite naturally, it has been unable to conjure up the paradise which a brand-new democratic Jamaica inevitably expects from a brand-new government exercising a brand-new form of political freedom. Elections are held every three years. The people sing scandalous political songs or hymns. They dance and jolly gaily in the humorous mud-slinging democracy is a joyous, amusing affair and the government elected under such conditions is expected to provide the people with work and good service jobs and good contracts. Instead, after ten years of self-government, Jamaica has many unemployed, large numbers of whom have emigrated to the gold-paved streets of larger, newer, more solid democracies. Great Britain if the gold paving is an illusion, the fog a reality, and some of the landless labourers who have been working in Britain and bright shops to look at and the "New Statesman" to be pitiful about the dark lot of the Jamaican.

BUT the point to remember is that Imperialist England has, indeed, surrendered a good deal of the substance of imperialism in Jamaica: just as she has done in Nigeria. She surrendered the whole of it in India. Burma and Ceylon. And the fact that no great Empire and no great nation has ever voluntarily and helpfully contributed so much to self-determination and self-government all over the world as Britain has. For all the talk about British imperialism and British imperialism, the United Kingdom seems to have done pretty fairly by its dependent peoples during the past few years. Perhaps it should have been an empire in the first place. Who knows? Perhaps Rome should never have ruled an empire, but the world civilization have been the poorer then?

NO matter how Mr. Bustamante of Kingston, Jamaica, goes into opposition and Mr. Norman Manley, Q.C., of the same address will become Chief Minister. The place. And one day, one of the other Jamaica doubters will take the place of the Captain-General himself. Even that may not bring paradise to the island. Democracy, on the whole, is a fair master but a dull one.  
Jerusalem, January 17.

## Makarios Calls For Cypriot Opposition To UK Authority

By IRIS K. RUSSELL  
Jerusalem Post Correspondent  
NICOSIA, Sunday. — Archbishop Makarios, head of the Greek Orthodox Church in Cyprus, told a mass meeting of Cypriot Greeks here today that there must be no cooperation whatsoever with the British Government except in a conference to discuss self-determination for Cyprus.  
In perhaps his most fighting speech, the 47-year-old Archbishop told thousands of Greeks massed in and outside the ancient Phanomenon Church in the centre of Nicosia, "We shall brand as traitors any Cypriots who accept the British constitution which is soon going to be imposed."  
This is the first time that the Archbishop has openly expressed himself in these terms on the subject of the proposed constitution. He accused Britain of seeking to impose its will on Cyprus two members of the British Intelligence Service "in an effort to infiltrate our ranks and undermine our national cause. The crowds responded, 'We shall throw them out!'

To the accompaniment of cries, "Get out, Britain!" "Shame!" and "Sovereignty Only for Greeks!" Archbishop Makarios declared from the church altar, "Five years after the 1960 plebiscite of January 13, 1960, we are today facing a harsher spirit of violence and tyranny."  
The crowd, estimated at over 10,000, around the church roared, "We are ready! Freedom or Death!" The Archbishop said, "Our case is now of international interest, and Greece has promised to raise it again at the U.N. But the real struggle for Cyprus will be waged here in Cyprus."  
Cries of "Shame!" greeted his remarks when he spoke about the Government's recent warning to school principals that if they did not send students participating in Jewish disturbances, "Let them stay in school. We shall start underground schools," he said.  
Police riot squads stood by, but drew back when the Archbishop's speech ended, while radio cars patrolled the streets from early morning. The Army and the Air Force were alerted while the capital was placed out of bounds for all servicemen.

## First Immigrants Arrive in Lachish

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
REHOVOT, Sunday. — The first group of immigrants to settle in the Lachish Development Area arrived in Rehovot this afternoon. They went immediately to Haruvit, one of two transit settlements recently built in the South, near Kfar Menahem.  
Most of the 30 families, numbering 123 persons, are young couples with small children. They come from the Soviet Union, Poland, Czechoslovakia, and one from Czechoslovakia. The group came to Rehovot from Morocco, on the S. Arava. Each family was given a new hut, with basic furniture and household equipment. They were given a plot of land for agricultural work. A clinic is already in operation, and a school and kindergarten will open tomorrow. The settlement buildings are lit by electricity from a local generator.  
Tomorrow, the settlers will begin agricultural work for the Jewish National Fund.

## Poles Free To Go, New Envoy Says

TEL AVIV, Sunday. — Anyone in Poland should ask for permission to emigrate, whether from a wish to be united with his family, or from a spiritual need, said a Polish official here today. The official, Mr. J. Wolinski, the Polish Minister, declared at a reception to his honour arranged by the Israel-Poland Friendship League.  
The Minister noted that those Jews who had decided to help in the rebuilding of Poland had won a worthy place in the economic life of the Jewish people, thanks to their industrial and agricultural activities. He said that the Minister advised Israel to base her relations on realism, not merely on emotional attachments.

## Knesset to Hear P.M. On P.O. W.'s, Bat Galim

The outline of the Prime Minister's reply to the Herut motion for the Knesset agenda on the Bat Galim was endorsed by the Cabinet at its weekly session yesterday and will be given in the Knesset today or tomorrow, the Government spokesman has announced.

There is reason to believe that the prisoners will soon be freed, the spokesman said, and the Government is awaiting also the prompt release of the ship seized by the Egyptians. He pointed out that the inclusion of Bat Galim in the Knesset agenda should not be taken to mean that the question of freedom of passage through the Suez Canal has been dropped.  
The Government also discussed the drawing-up of electoral registers. After today's session, the Government will be made for local and general elections, the Cabinet decided to have two rounds of elections. The first round is fixed by law, but no date has so far been set for the local elections. These will probably take place at the end of January 1956. The Committee of Ministers which is to decide this, composed of Mr. Rokach, Dr. Rosen and Dr. Joseph, will probably shorten the six-month period of residence which was a necessary qualification for inclusion in the register, in order to avoid as far as possible, penalizing persons who have changed their address.

The Minister for Religious Affairs, Mr. M. Shapira, put before the Cabinet proposals for interpreting the regulations governing which rabbis and rabbis will represent to the 70-man college to elect the Chief Rabbi. According to the Law, which stipulates that 70 representatives should be drawn from settlements which have a local authority and a congregation, the rabbis are entitled to a vote in the choosing of the Council.  
The official communiqué stated: The Cabinet, in its weekly session yesterday discussed the reports of the Prime Minister and the Minister of Defense on the situation in the Golan Heights. The Prime Minister and the Minister of Defense discussed the reports of the Prime Minister and the Minister of Defense on the situation in the Golan Heights. The Prime Minister and the Minister of Defense discussed the reports of the Prime Minister and the Minister of Defense on the situation in the Golan Heights.

## Rosenberg Acquitted By Magistrate

TEL AVIV, Sunday. — The case against Rabbi Dr. Rosenberg, Deputy Minister for Social Welfare, and Rabbi Y. Ellison was dropped today.  
At the conclusion of the preliminary inquiry this morning, Chief Magistrate B. Glitski said that he had found nothing in the evidence presented to the Court to justify committing the two accused for trial in the District Court.  
The two men were accused of obtaining by false pretences a permit for the freeing of a block of non-resident account, and also of obtaining a favourable rate of exchange for a money gift from abroad.  
Mr. Glitski pointed out that the two witnesses who had mentioned the names of the two rabbis in connection with the charges had contradicted themselves several times during his testimony. The Magistrate continued that Rabbi M. Nurock, M.K., could have been of greater assistance to the Court in his testimony.  
It was evident, he said, that there had been considerable activity which could only be described as flagrant but there was no reason for him to commit the two accused on the basis of the evidence presented by the prosecution.

## Eisenhower to Ask More For Foreign Aid

Jerusalem Post Correspondent  
NEW YORK, Sunday. — President Eisenhower will present the 1956 budget to Congress tomorrow.  
It is expected that while this year's overall expenditure will be less than last year, the foreign aid programme will actually be increased in view of larger commitments for the Far East.  
As usual, the biggest portion of the budget, about two-thirds, will be spent on the military programme, although this year, for the first time, the President's budget will include a separate item for the "peacekeeping" program, which will be placed on nuclear weapons.

## Bonn Rejects Soviet Offer Of Recognition

West Germany yesterday rejected Russia's offer of recognition of the Soviet Union's establishment of the unity of the Free West.

A statement by the Government Press Office added that Saturday night's Soviet declaration also showed that she aimed at recognizing East Germany as an independent state "thus deepening the division of Germany."  
All the signs point to the conclusion that the Soviet Union, after the ratification of the treaty and despite her present declaration, will be prepared to enter into talks with Germany in peace and freedom, the Bonn statement concluded.  
In Washington, a State Department spokesman said that it appeared to be a repetition of earlier statements and "another transparent effort to block ratification of the Paris accords."

In Moscow yesterday Russia followed up her offer to grant recognition to West Germany by a statement in the Soviet press that German talks at Baden-Baden last Friday.

The Soviet Government spokesman, however, was not in the talks between Chancellor Adenauer of West Germany, and M. Pierre Mendès-France, President of the French Republic, which took place in Paris last Friday.

## Goldmann Reports To Agency Executive

Dr. Nahum Goldmann, Chairman of the Jewish Agency Executive in New York, reported yesterday at the opening of the 15th annual meeting of the Agency Executive on discussions he had conducted with representatives of various parties and groups in the Jewish community in New York for the coming Zionist Congress.

## U.N. REPORT ON ILAN COMPLETED

The report of the U.N. Observer on the death of Private Uri Ilan in a Syrian prison has been completed, it was learned from U.N. sources.  
The report will be released for publication as soon as it is approved by the U.N. Secretary-General, it was said. It will be placed on the agenda of the next session of the U.N. General Assembly, which will be held in New York in December 1955.

## Egypt Still Holds Crew's Property

The crew of the Bat Galim were requested by the Egyptian authorities to submit a list of their personal effects which were being held by them when they were captured. It was learned yesterday in Jerusalem.

## 5 US Planes to Aid Costa Rica

WASHINGTON, Sunday (U.P.). — The State Department announced today that four P-51 fighter planes and a C-54 flying boxcar will leave San Antonio, Texas, this afternoon for Costa Rica to help the Central American Republic put down the rebellion.

## Egypt Calls Parley of Arab Premiers for This Saturday

### French A-Pilot Plants Use Israel Methods

By MAURICE CARR  
Jerusalem Post Correspondent  
PARIS, Sunday. — France is building pilot installations to develop new methods of producing heavy water and uranium evolved by "excellent" Israeli scientists, Professor F. Perrin, head of the French Atomic Energy Commission, disclosed last night.  
Expressing satisfaction with the French-Israeli cooperation in the past year, Professor Perrin said that the delicate Israeli process of making heavy water by distillation of ordinary water without costly electrolysis or by distillation of partially concentrated water was superior to what has been done elsewhere.

### Mission to China Leaving Thursday

The Israel Goodwill and Trade Mission to China is due to leave on Thursday, the Foreign Ministry spokesman announced last night.

The delegation consists of Dr. Daniel Lewin, Director of the Ministry's Asian Division, and Mr. Moshe Barak, of the Ministry's Economic Division, and Mr. Joseph Zabin, of the Ministry of Commerce and Industry. They will fly to Hong Kong, where they will be joined by the Israeli Minister to Burma, Mr. David Hachon, who will serve as Chairman of the delegation. Mr. M. De Shalit, Assistant Secretary to the Ministry of the Prime Minister's Office, will act as secretary to the delegation.

### Hebrew University Has Convocation in US

NEW YORK, Sunday. — As a tribute to American Jewry, the Hebrew University of Jerusalem today held its first academic convocation away from Israel. It conferred the degree of Honorary Fellow on nine American Jews.

### ATOM SUB TEST TODAY

GROTON, Connecticut, Sunday (U.P.). — The world's most powerful and revolutionary sea test, the atom-powered submarine, U.S.S. Nautilus, begins sea trials tomorrow to test her worthiness to become a ship of the line.

### Turco-Iraqi Pact Threat to League

Egypt's Minister of National Guidance, Salah Salem, said yesterday that his Government has invited the Arab Premiers to meet in Cairo on January 22 to discuss the Turco-Iraqi pact, which he described as a possible threat to the Arab League.  
Foreign Minister Mahmoud Fawzi headed a note to Arab diplomats last night outlining Egypt's attitude to the pact. Last Thursday, it will be recalled, Fawzi described the alliance as a departure from Arab policy which was likely to affect the political structure of the Middle East.

### Menderes Stays On In Lebanese Capital

The Turkish Premier, Mr. Adnan Menderes, has postponed his return to Ankara from Beirut until tomorrow to conduct further talks with Lebanese leaders.  
Menderes has announced, contrary to previous reports, the broadcast of official Lebanese circles as stating that the Lebanese had agreed to join the proposed Turco-Iraqi Pact, provided it was not opposed by the Arab League.

### CAIRO VERDICTS DUE AT END OF WEEK

The verdicts in the Cairo "Zionist spy" trial are to be handed down at the end of the week, Radio Cairo broadcast yesterday.  
The case, which has been in the courts since last week, is regarded as the most powerful political figure in the Arab world, was said to have been forced to take this decision following the chilled relations between him and the Egyptian Government.

### Ex-Mufti Ordered to Leave Cairo

By O. M. MARASHIAN,  
MANA Correspondent  
CAIRO, Sunday. — Haj Amin El-Husseini, the former Mufti of Jerusalem and head of the phantom "All-Palestine Government," is scheduled to leave Cairo for a secluded, but more luxurious life in Saudi Arabia, as guest of King Saud, sources close to the Mufti disclosed here last week.  
The notorious ex-Mufti, once regarded as the most powerful political figure in the Arab world, was said to have been forced to take this decision following the chilled relations between him and the Egyptian Government.

### Two Get Five Years For Transmitting Secrets

RAMLE, Sunday. — For transmitting secrets to the enemy, two local Arab residents were sentenced to five years in prison by a Court Martial today. The residents, aged 35 and 31, had crossed the frontier at Latrun in 1953 and were returned here by the Jordan authorities.

### AIR CRASH IN LONDON

LONDON, Sunday (U.P.). — A British European Airways Viscount airliner crashed on take-off at London Airport today in a fog so thick that nobody saw it crash.  
The pilot suffered a back injury and one of his 28 passengers also was injured. Another passenger, travelling as a stewardess, was shaken.

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